



Spear Multibunch Instability Status



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- 30 year old ring (designed before importance of impedance was understood)
 - Now fully dedicated to SR production
 - 3 GeV
 - Two 5cell-RF cavities: 358.533Mhz (1 powered + 1 parked)
 $h=280$; $f_0= 1.28$ MHz; 2 movable tuners (in extreme cells)
Water cooling but No temperature regulation
Two klystrons
No circulator
 - Filling pattern 100mA
(1 single bunch 5mA + 95 mA in 50 bunches over $\frac{3}{4}$ of ring)



Spear Multibunch Instability Status



- Longitudinal coupled bunch instabilities
- Proper choice of RF voltage in active cavity to avoid harmful resonances
- Campaign of characterizations to park idle cavity:
 - Forest of lines in the 1GHz range but no more than 150 k Ω
 - 1 M Ω impedance @ 500 MHz far away from working point
 - Stable during operation (up to 100 mA SPEAR current limit)
 - No beam based feedback
- Transverse coupled bunch instabilities
 - Had resonances caused by Waveguide coupling to cavity
 - Now avoided by regulating the Waveguide pressure