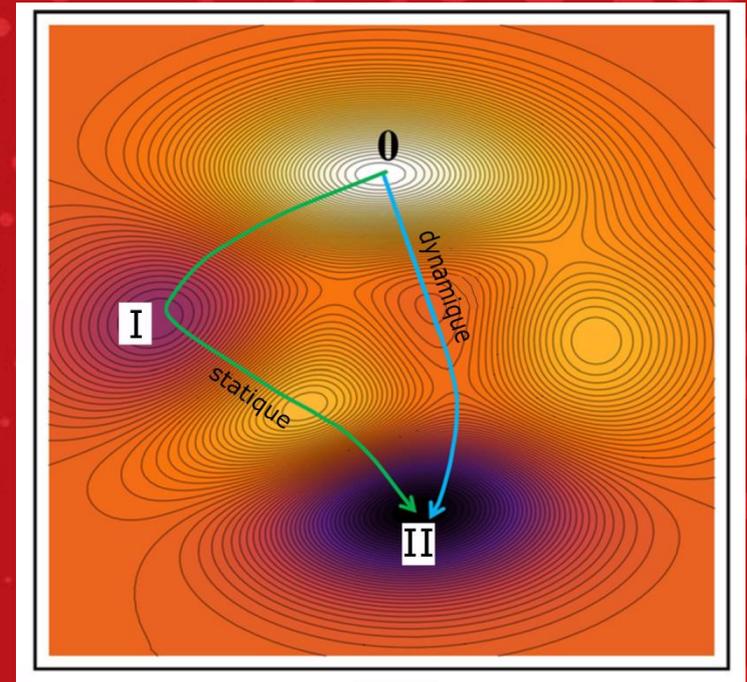


X-rays as a probe for dynamic compression experiments



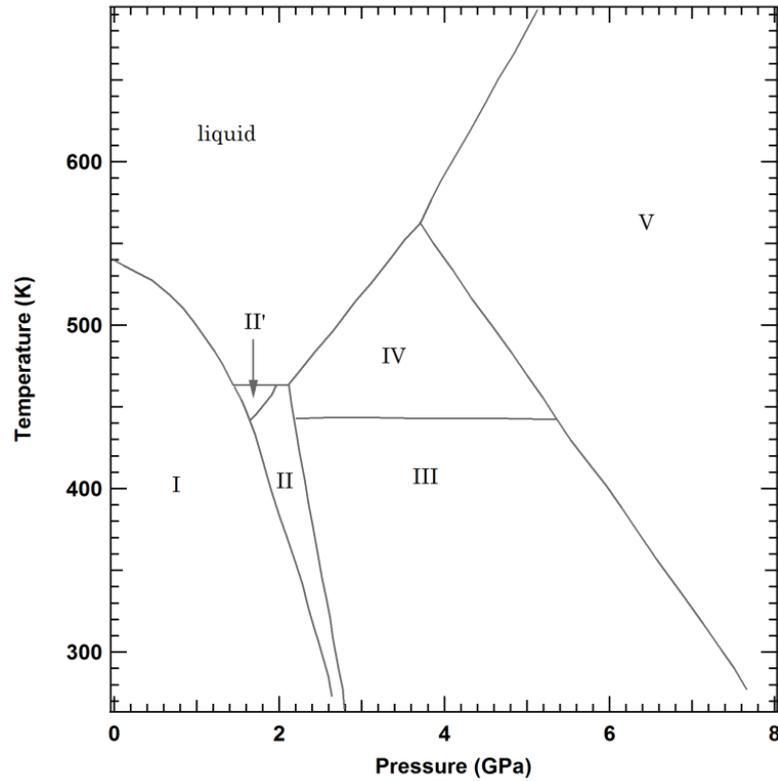
**C. Pépin, A. Sollier,
F. Ocelli, P. Loubeyre**
CEA, DAM, DIF
F-Arpajon Cedex

DE LA RECHERCHE À L'INDUSTRIE

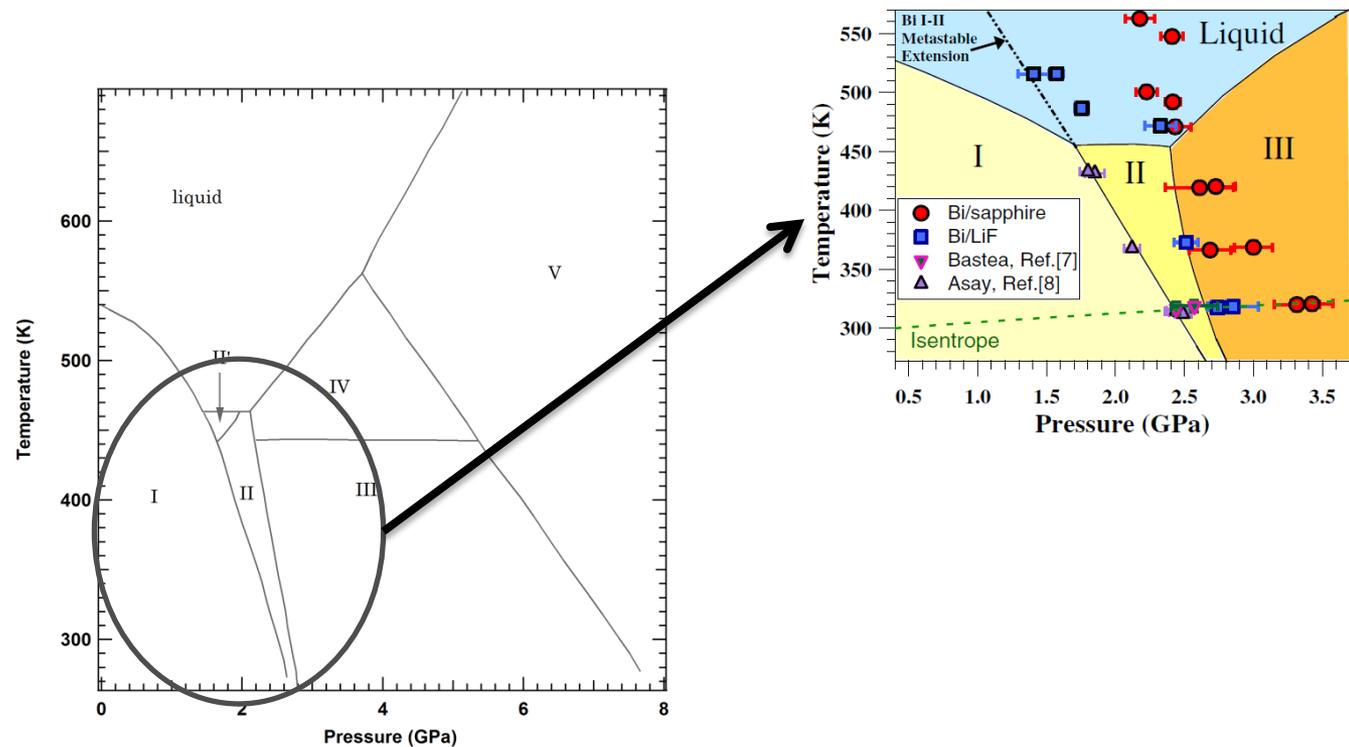


3rd DyCoMaX workshop

- Dynamic compression produces extreme conditions on very short time scales
 - Usually macroscopic diagnosis are used (VISAR, PDV)
 - Recent development of microscopic diagnosis on large facilities
 - KJ laser (XRD, XAS)
 - XFEL
- More detailed information available, directly comparable with static experiments
- EB-ESRF can perform such studies with a very high level of accuracy and data quality
 - Take advantage of the stability and energy resolution



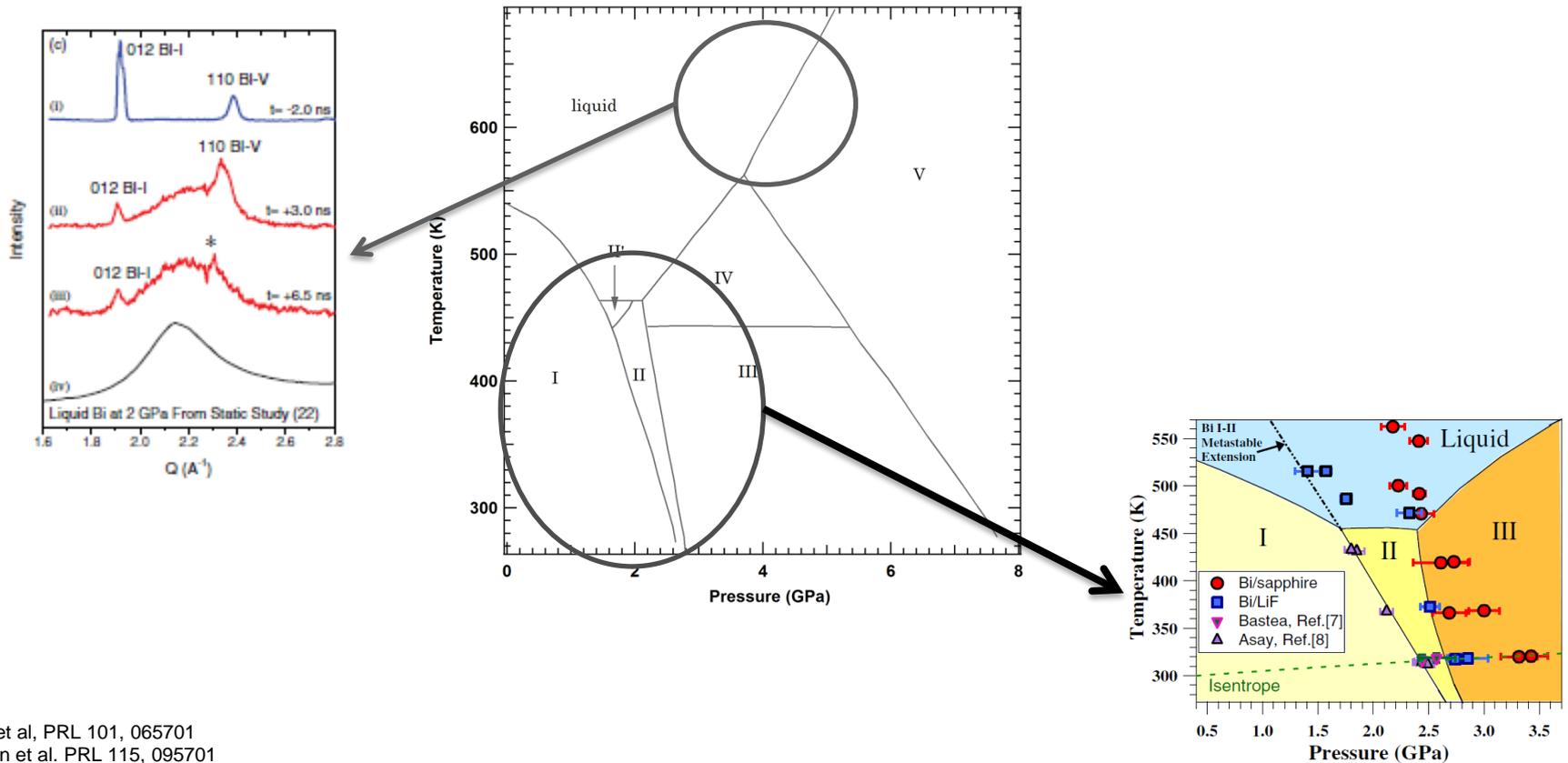
Ultrafast Dynamic Compression Technique to Study the Kinetics of Phase Transformations in Bismuth



Shift of the phase transition observed by VISAR

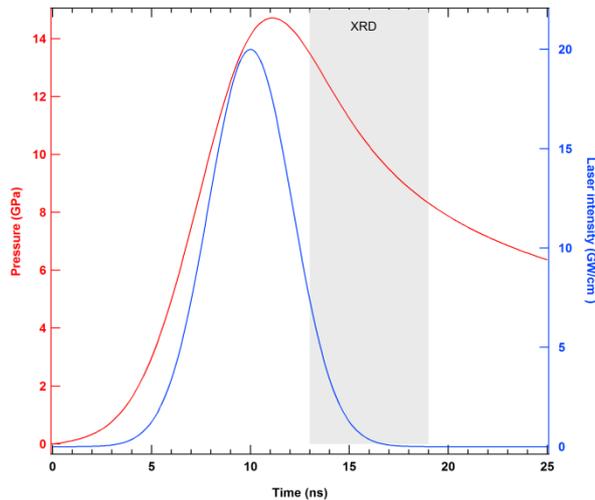
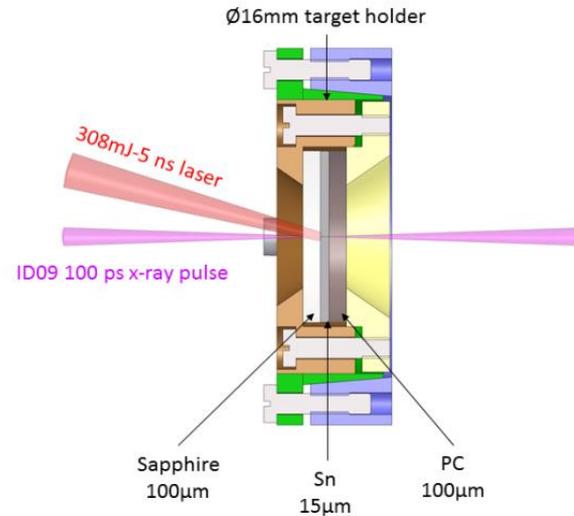
Direct Observation of Melting in Shock-Compressed Bismuth With Femtosecond X-ray Diffraction

M. G. Gorman,¹ R. Briggs,¹ E. E. McBride,^{1,2} A. Higginbotham,³ B. Arnold,⁴ J. H. Eggert,⁵ D. E. Fratanduono,⁵ E. Galtier,⁴ A. E. Lazicki,⁵ H. J. Lee,⁴ H. P. Liermann,² B. Nagler,⁴ A. Rothkirch,² R. F. Smith,⁵ D. C. Swift,⁵ G. W. Collins,⁵ J. S. Wark,³ and M. I. McMahon¹



Smith et al, PRL 101, 065701
Gorman et al. PRL 115, 095701

- Adaptation of the target to the beamline and to the available laser: « confined geometry », very good reproducibility

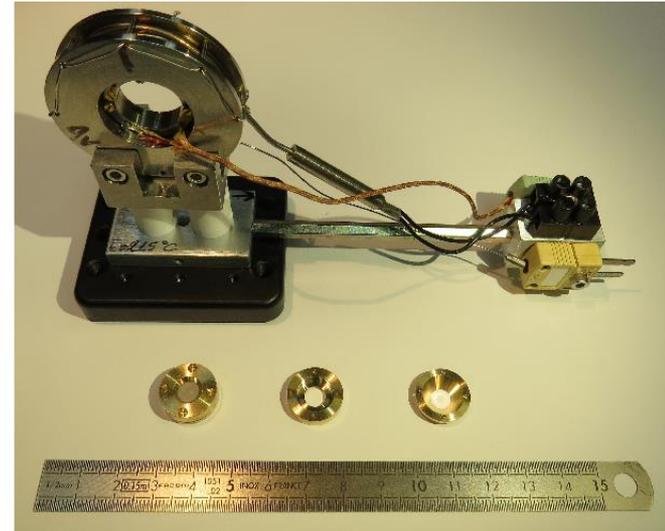
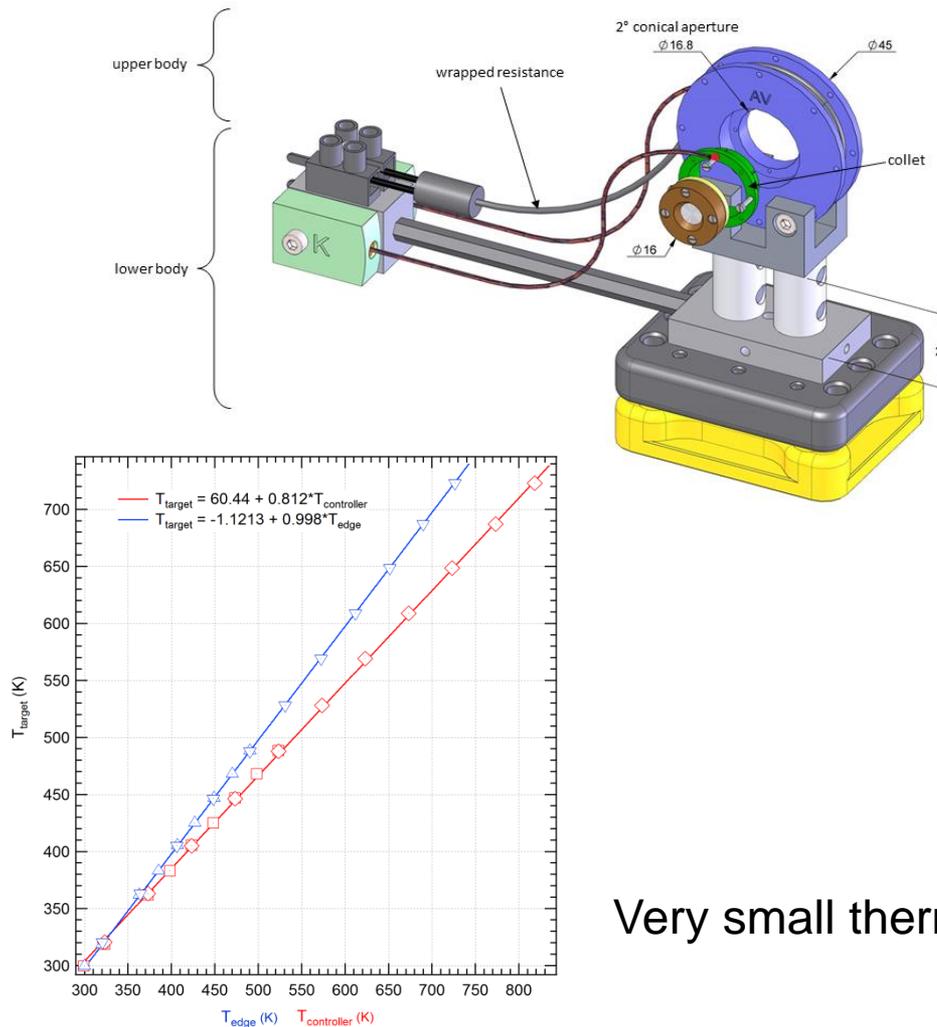


Pressure estimated from a numerical model

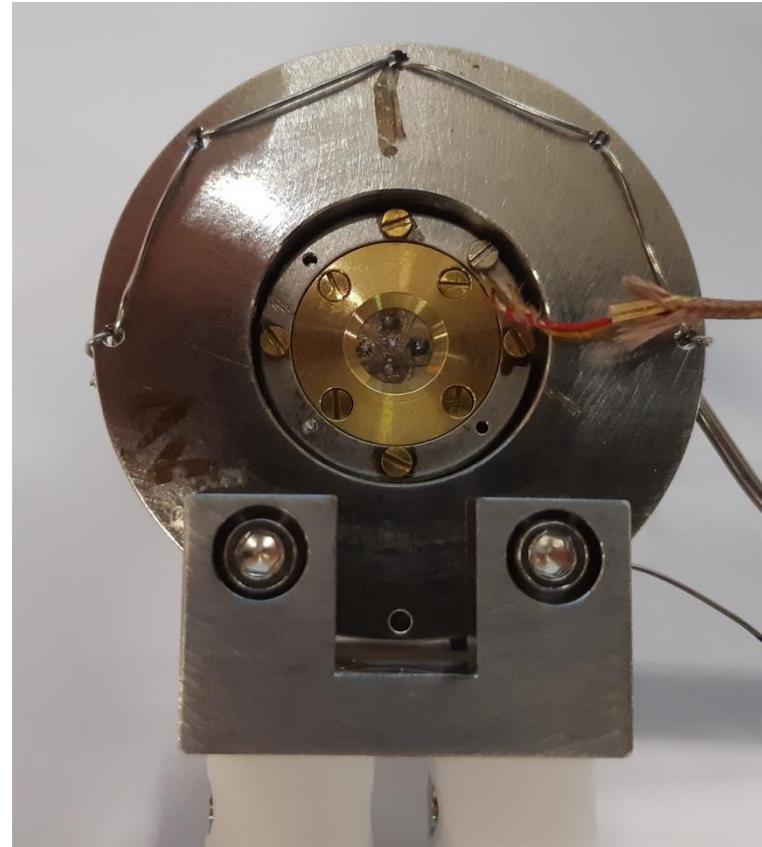
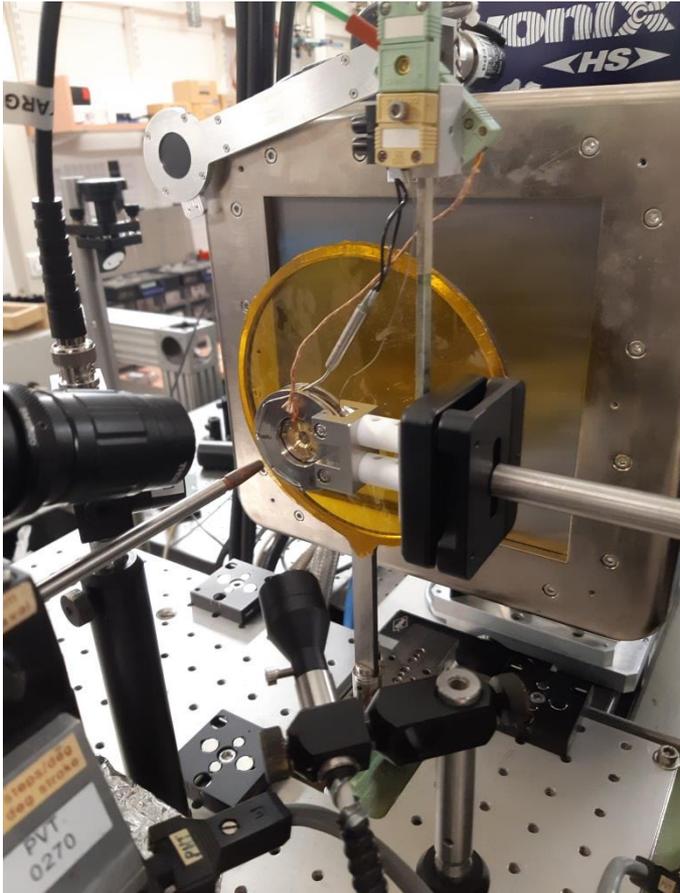
+ hydrodynamic code

+ equation of state of bismuth

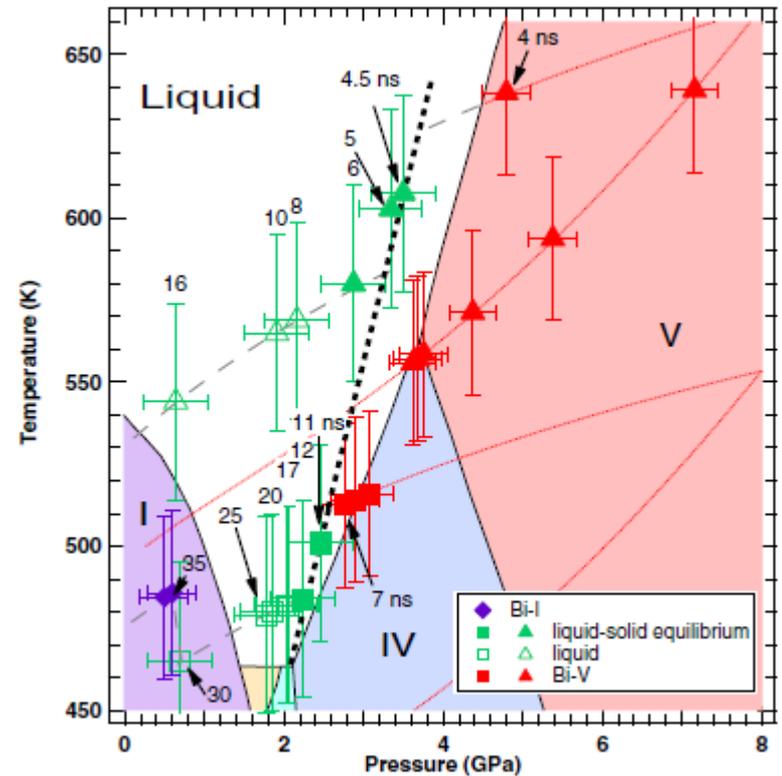
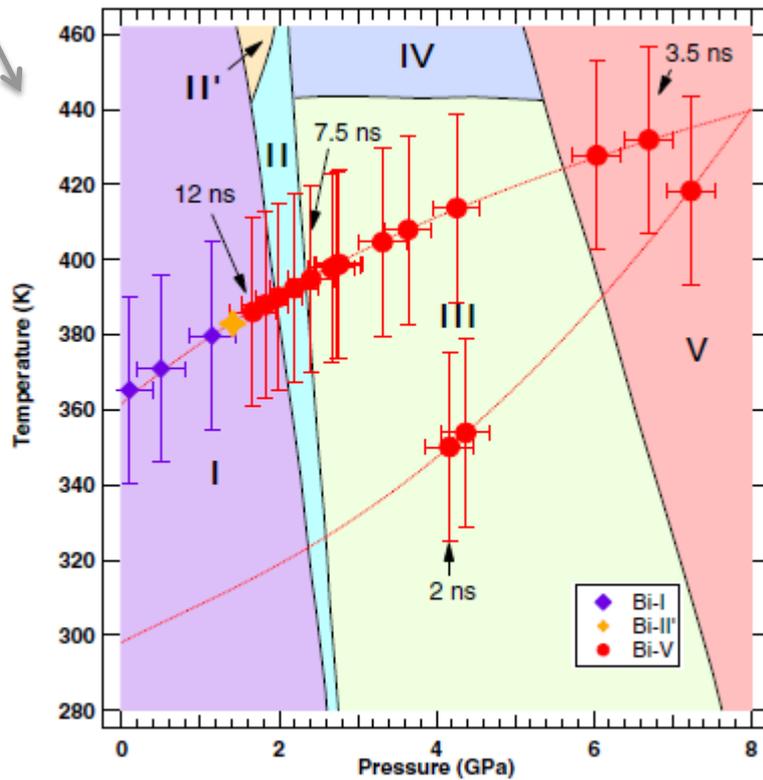
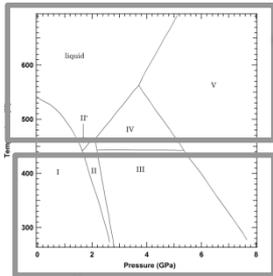
- Exploring the phase diagram at high temperature: development of a furnace

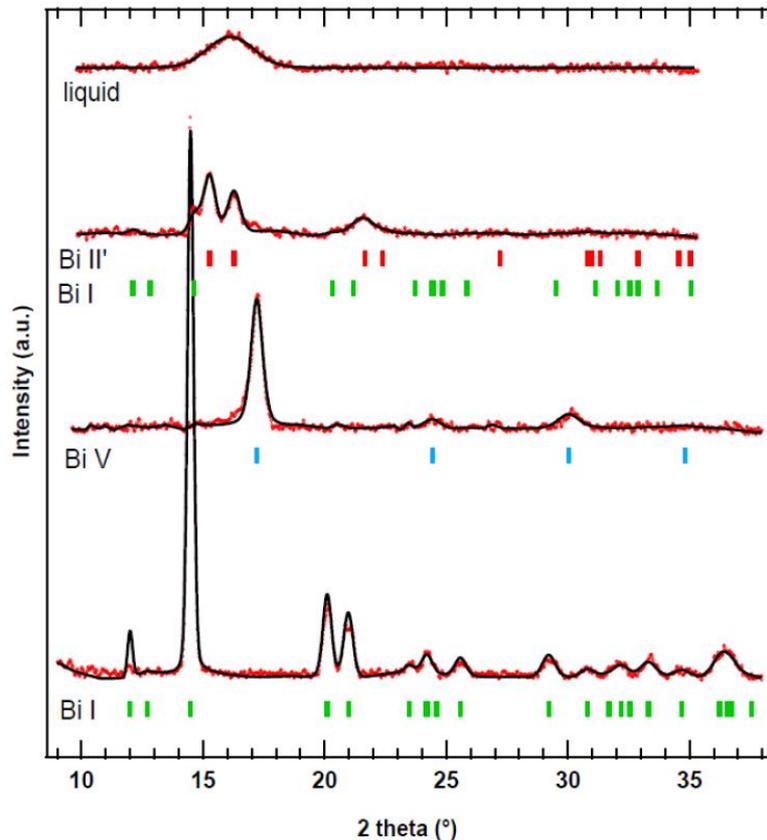


Very small thermal gradients



Very different phase diagram observed under dynamic compression!





- 3 initial temperatures: 300, 400, 500K
→ exploration of the phase diagram up to 8 Gpa / 600 K
- Very good quality of the data: possibility to perform a LeBail refinement
- The different phases can be unambiguously distinguished

Improvements expected with the upgrade

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS **122**, 255704 (2019)

Identification of Phase Transitions and Metastability in Dynamically Compressed Antimony Using Ultrafast X-Ray Diffraction

A. L. Coleman,^{1,2,*} M. G. Gorman,^{1,2} R. Briggs,^{1,2} R. S. McWilliams,¹ D. McGonegle,³ C. A. Bolme,⁴ A. E. Gleason,^{4,5} D. E. Fratanduono,² R. F. Smith,² E. Galtier,⁶ H. J. Lee,⁶ B. Nagler,⁶ E. Granados,⁶ G. W. Collins,⁷ J. H. Eggert,² J. S. Wark,³ and M. I. McMahon¹

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS **123**, 045701 (2019)

Measurement of Body-Centered Cubic Gold and Melting under Shock Compression

R. Briggs,^{1,*} F. Coppari,¹ M. G. Gorman,¹ R. F. Smith,¹ S. J. Tracy,² A. L. Coleman,¹ A. Fernandez-Pañella,¹ M. Millot,¹ J. H. Eggert,¹ and D. E. Fratanduono¹

nature
physics

ARTICLE

<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41567-018-0294-4>

Phase transition lowering in dynamically compressed silicon

E. E. McBride^{1,30,31*}, A. Krygier², A. Ehn¹, E. Galtier³, M. Harmand², Z. Konôpková^{1,31}, H. J. Lee³, H.-P. Liermann¹, B. Nagler³, A. Pelka⁴, M. Rödel⁴, A. Schropp¹, R. F. Smith⁵, C. Spindloe⁶, D. Swift⁵, F. Tavella³, S. Toleikis¹, T. Tschentscher⁷, J. S. Wark⁸ and A. Higginbotham⁹

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS **125**, 215702 (2020)

Crystal Structure and Melting of Fe Shock Compressed to 273 GPa: *In Situ* X-Ray Diffraction

Stefan J. Turneaure,¹ Surinder M. Sharma¹ and Y. M. Gupta^{1,2}

Recovery of metastable dense Bi synthesized by shock compression

Cite as: Appl. Phys. Lett. **114**, 120601 (2019); doi: [10.1063/1.5085678](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5085678)

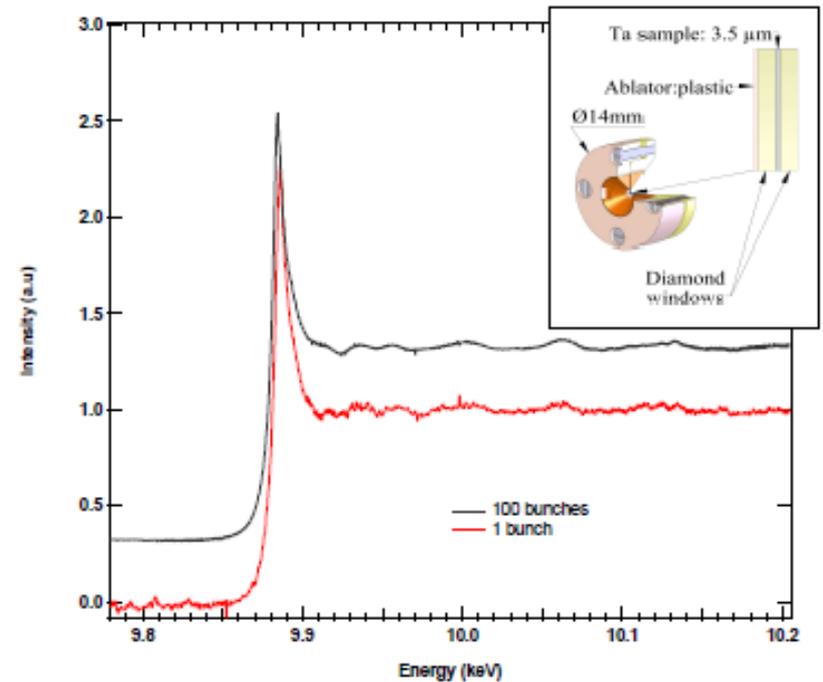
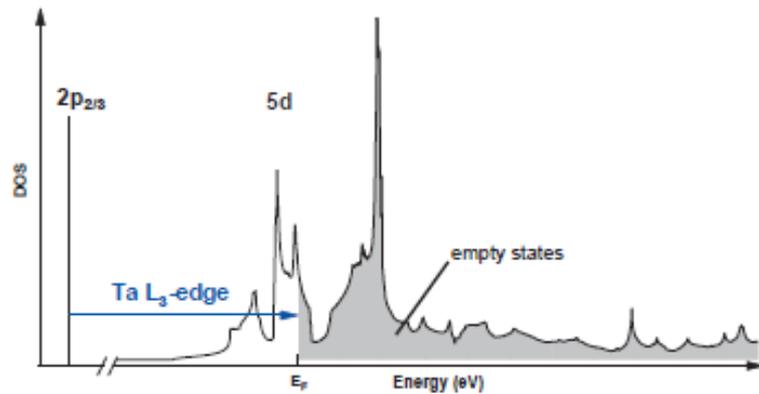
Submitted: 13 December 2018 · Accepted: 27 January 2019 ·

Published Online: 25 March 2019

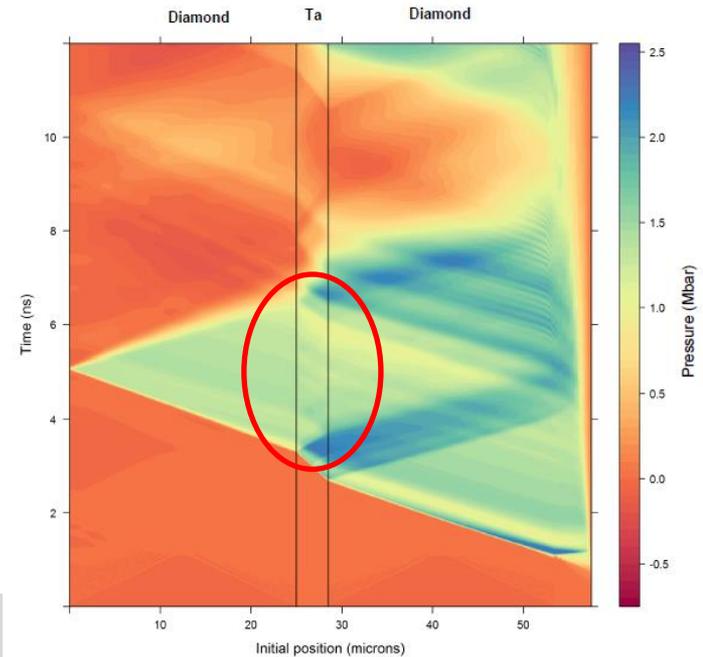
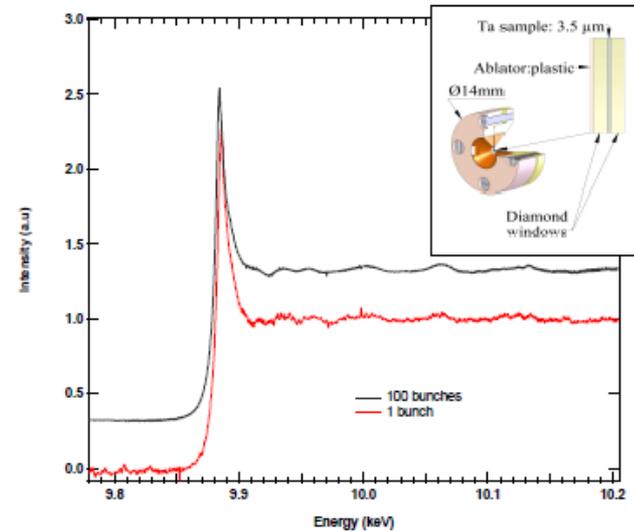
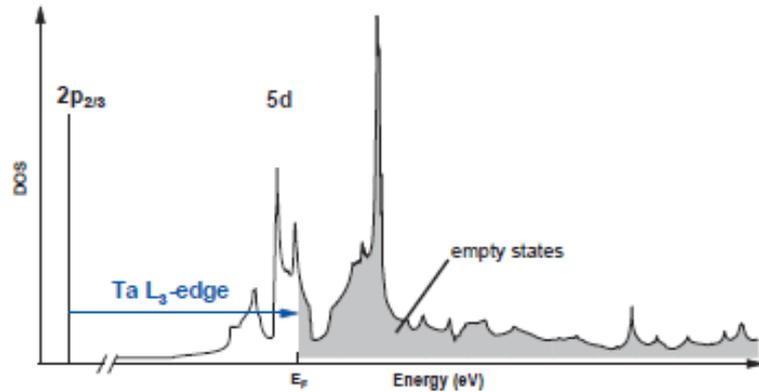


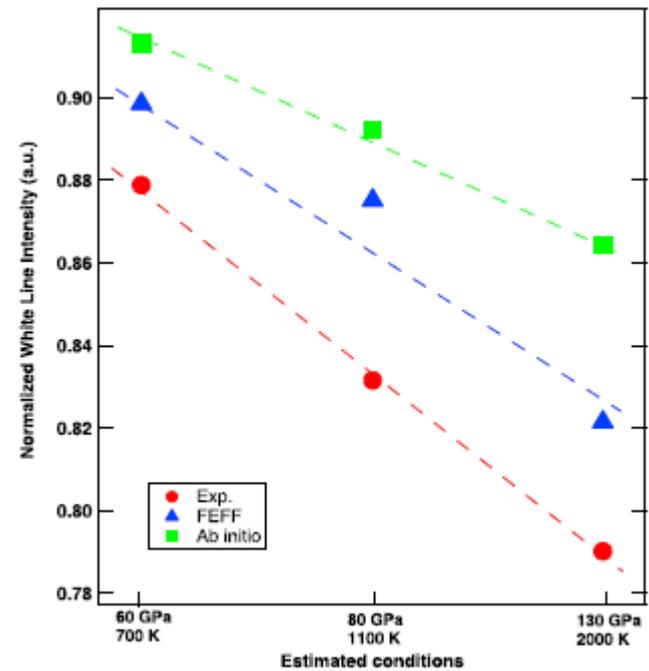
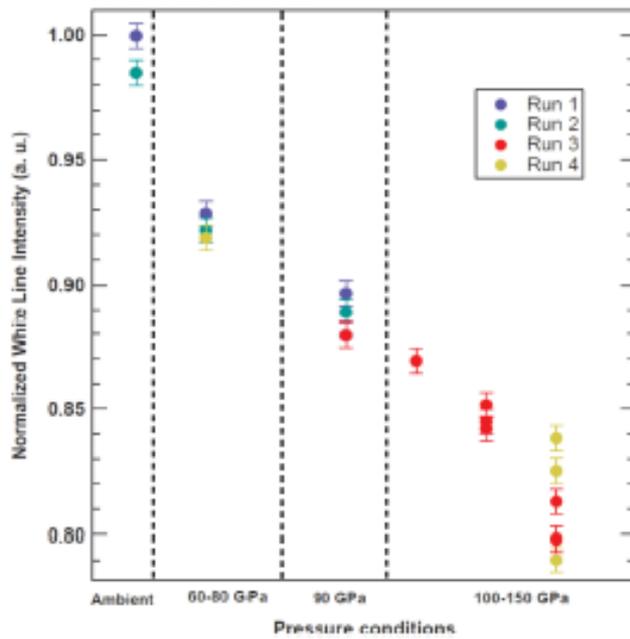
M. G. Gorman,^{1,2,a)} A. L. Coleman,¹ R. Briggs,^{1,2} R. S. McWilliams,¹ A. Hermann,¹ D. McGonegle,³ C. A. Bolme,⁴ A. E. Gleason,⁵ E. Galtier,⁶ H. J. Lee,⁶ E. Granados,⁶ E. E. McBride,^{1,7} S. Rothman,⁸ D. E. Fratanduono,² R. F. Smith,² G. W. Collins,⁹ J. H. Eggert,² J. S. Wark,³ and M. I. McMahon¹

Probing the L3-edge on ID24



Probing the L3-edge on ID24





X-ray diffraction:

- Explore new materials on ID09
- Development of a new VISAR/PDV equipment allowing us to perform velocimetry measurements with x-rays
- Possible implementation of a 5J ns-laser

X-ray Absorption Spectroscopy

- Looking forward for the opening of HPLF
- Complementary experiments XRD/XAS
- Dedicated laser/platform should allow us to probe new P-T states with a great data quality